|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|

|  |
| --- |
|  |

|  |
| --- |
| Transitions with Functions |
| Type of Transtion | Definition/ Function | Examples | Used in a Sentence |
| Addition and Continuation | Signals that the new thought is an extension of a previously expressed thought | And, again, also, and, and then, besides, equally important, finally, first, further, furthermore, in addition, in the first place, last moreover, next, second, still, too  | Students are bringing their own lunches at unprecedented rate. Furthermore, more and more students are making their own sandwiches before school each morning.  |
| Comparison | Signals that a forthcoming idea can be compared or contrasted to an idea expressed earlier | Similarly, also, in the same way, likewise | My hair is brown. Likewise, my father’s hair is brown |
| Conclusion or Summary | Signals that the next thought sums up a line of reasoning or an argument | In short, all in all, altogether, as has been said, in other words, in summary, once again, that is, in other words, finally, in brief, in conclusion, in other words, in particular, on the whole, that is, therefore, to put it differently, to summarize | All in all, I do believe that physical education classes will be much missed if they are discontinued. |
| Contrast | Signals that the next thought is in opposition to a thought previously expressed | But, although, and yet, at the same time, but at the same time, despite that, even so, even though, for all that, however, in contrast, in spite of, instead, nevertheless, notwithstanding, on the contrary, on the other hand, otherwise, regardless, still, though, yet | Although I love candy, I try not to eat it because it’s so bad for me. |
| Example or Illustration  | Signals that the next idea is a further illustration of a previously expressed idea | For example, for instance, after all, as an illustration, even, indeed, in fact, in other words, it is true, of course, namely, specifically, that is, to illustrate, thus, truly | I did my chores this week. For example, I mowed the lawn and took out the garbage. |
| Times Sequence | Puts the next idea in a time context with other ideas | Next, first, last, now, shortly, afterward, again, also, and then, as long as, at last, at length, at that time, before, besides, earlier, eventually, finally, formerly, further, furthermore, in addition, in the first place, in the past, last, lately, meanwhile, moreover, presently, second, simultaneously, since, so far, soon, still, subsequently, then, thereafter, too, until, until now, when | First you mix eggs and milk. Next, measure out the flour. |

 |

 |

**Words used to add or emphasize ideas, information, or examples:**

For example also in the first place this

For instance specifically equally important that

In addition besides as well these

In other words moreover in fact those

Furthermore futher such as

Also again such

**Words used to show time order:**

First last before

Second finally after

Next meanwhile at the same time

Then later during

Now earlier

**Words used to show space order:**

Above below left right

Inside outside on top of underneath

Next to in front behind beyond

Near far in on

Under

**Words used to show order of importance:**

First in the first place less important

Last moreover so

Next furthermore therefore

Then most important consequently

Nearly equally important

**USE TO ADDRESS THE OPPOSITION**

**Words used to compare or contrast ideas:**

*However nevertheless similarly*

*Though conversely in the same way*

*Even though as opposed to as well as*

*Although rather than likewise*

*On the other hand in spite of*

*Yet compared to*

**Words used to show cause and effect:**

Since as because (of) due to

So therefore then consequently

As a result (of) in effect for this reason accordingly

**Words used to summarize or conclude:**

Briefly to summarize to sum up in short

For these reasons in conclusion to conclude as you can see

In other words in any case on the whole undoubtedly

After all